

Convective Induced Turbulence (CIT) Detection via Total Lightning Sensing, Phase I

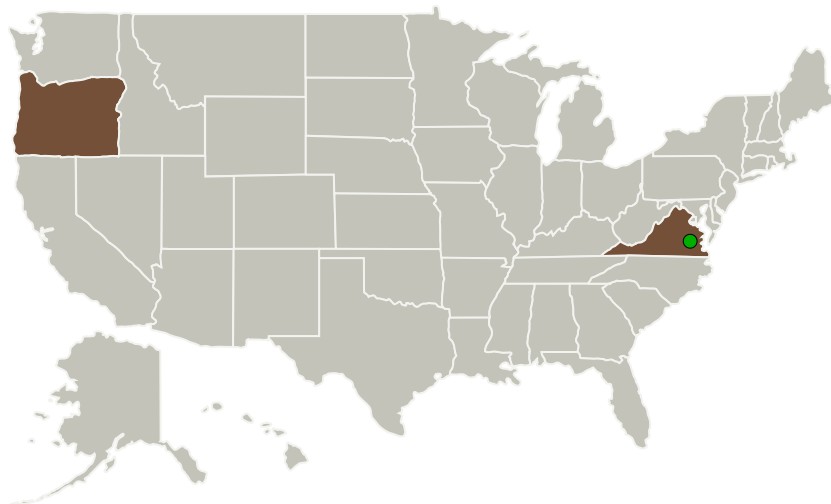
Completed Technology Project (2013 - 2013)



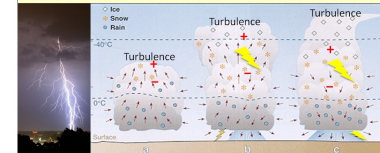
Project Introduction

We propose to build a prototype Convective-Induced Turbulence (CIT) hazard detection system based on total lightning sensing as an indicator of the location and severity of in-cloud CIT. Total lightning is the combination of cloud-to-ground and in-cloud lightning and has been shown to correlate well with storm dynamics. Total lightning activity will be measured globally at high temporal resolution from total lightning detectors onboard future geostationary satellites such as the Geostationary Lightning Mapper (GLM) on the Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite R-Series (GOES-R) and the Lightning Imager (LI) on the Meteosat third generation satellites. Thus, we seek to investigate the relationship between in-cloud convective turbulence and total lightning measurements, and determine the skill of total lightning as an indicator of in-cloud CIT. We investigate how to use proxies for GLM lightning data to enhance the diagnosis of hazardous turbulence over the Continental United States (CONUS) where verification data is readily available from ground-based (radar-based) systems. This system will enhance safety of flight for aircraft in the CONUS as well as oceanic and global airspace. Such a technology would be useful to all aircraft that fly, from General Aviation (GA) aircraft to Unmanned Air Systems (UASs) to business jets and commercial jets.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



We study the fundamental science of lightning and cloud turbulence to build a satellite-based world-wide turbulence hazard detection solution providing safety in oceanic as well as CONUS air travel.



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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
The Innovation Laboratory, Inc.	Lead Organization	Industry Women-Owned Small Business (WOSB)	Portland, Oregon
● Langley Research Center(LaRC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Hampton, Virginia

Primary U.S. Work Locations

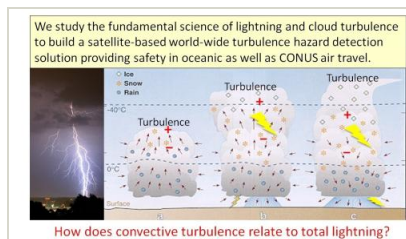
Oregon	Virginia
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Project Transitions

**May 2013:** Project Start**November 2013:** Closed out**Closeout Documentation:**

- Final Summary Chart(<https://techport.nasa.gov/file/138063>)

Images

**Project Image**

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(<https://techport.nasa.gov/image/136436>)

Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

Lead Organization:

The Innovation Laboratory, Inc.

Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

Project Management

Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

Program Manager:

Carlos Torrez

Principal Investigator:

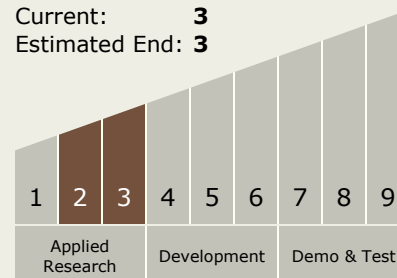
Jimmy Krozel

Technology Maturity (TRL)

Start: 2

Current: 3

Estimated End: 3



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Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX13 Ground, Test, and Surface Systems
 - └ TX13.1 Infrastructure Optimization
 - └ TX13.1.6 Test, Operations, and Systems Safety

Target Destinations

The Moon, Mars, Outside the Solar System, The Sun, Earth, Others Inside the Solar System